Research Guide to Records Related to Angola
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Introduction to the Guide

This guide has been created to provide a quick reference to the records series held in The United Church of Canada Archives (Toronto) that are relevant to research on the Angola Missions.

The administrative background of The United Church of Canada is briefly outlined in this guide to provide the researcher with some understanding of where work related to Angola was situated within the organizational structures over time.

The Fonds have been roughly grouped to show records prior to Church Union in 1925 and afterwards when The United Church of Canada was formed. Of course records in all fonds may extend earlier and later than these date periods — detailed finding aids are available to assist the researcher in identifying which fonds will contain useful records.

A sizeable amount of audio-visual records produced by Berkeley Studio are stored offsite. Please contact the archives prior to your visit to determine if you need to order materials in advance: archives@united-church.ca

To search our online catalogues and databases, please visit our website: https://www.archeion.ca/united-church-of-canada-archives
Overview of United Church involvement in Angola

The Canadian Congregational Foreign Mission Society was organized in 1881 by the Congregational Union of Ontario and Quebec. Its objective was to spread knowledge of the Gospel and was operated in cooperation with the American Congregational Foreign Mission Society in Africa. Rev. Walter T. Currie and his wife were sent to Angola in 1885 to work under the mission begun by the American Board. The Congregational Woman’s Board of Missions was Founded 1886 in connection with the Congregational Union of Ontario and Quebec, sending its first woman missionary to Angola in 1890.

The Society was absorbed into the United Church of Canada Foreign Mission activities in 1925 –at that time the three stations included 24 missionaries and about 150 outstations, one hospital, several boarding schools and one central training institute in Dondi.

The Canadian Missionaries operated largely in Chisamba, Camundongo and Dondi.

After the negotiations between the United Church and the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions (Congregational) after 1925, the work was divided. The Angola West Africa Mission of the United Church with its Mission Council [of missionaries] which included participation by the Woman’s Missionary Society. The American mission was referred to as the West Central Africa Mission, and later as the Angola Mission. Representatives of both of the above Missions met as the Board of Trustees with some African representation to deal with matters concerning the central institutions at Dondi; they also met annually in joint meetings of the Angola West Africa Mission and the West Central Africa Mission until 1952.

Beginning in 1953, these joint meetings included the Church Council of the Church of Christ in Angola. These meetings were replaced, between 1956 and 1957, by the Council of the Evangelical Church in Central Africa which merged the church and missions, effectively extending control of the work to the indigenous Angolan Church.
CONGREGATIONAL CHURCHES FONDS

fonds 205 series 0 subseries 0
CANADA CONGREGATIONAL FOREIGN MISSIONARY SOCIETY FONDS. -- 1881-1927. -- 60 cm of textual records
The Society was organized in 1881 by the Congregational Union of Ontario and Quebec and was originally known as the Congregational Foreign Missionary Society of British North America. Its object was to spread knowledge of the Gospel. In 1889 the later name was incorporated; the primary responsibility was to raise money and oversee a mission in Angola.

See Finding Aid: 205
To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1980.009C; 1980.015C. Fonds consists of the following series: minutes and financial records, 1881-1925; and correspondence relating to the mission in Angola, 1881-1925.
Open.
Access Point(s): Canada Congregational Foreign Missionary Society
Congregational Foreign Missionary Society of British North America
Subject(s): Congregational churches - Missions – Angola

fonds 206 series 0 subseries 0
CANADA CONGREGATIONAL WOMAN’S BOARD OF MISSIONS FONDS. -- 1888-1946, predominant 1888-1926. --33 cm of textual records
Founded 1886 in connection with the Congregational Union of Ontario and Quebec, the Board soon directed its attention to the foreign field, sending its first woman missionary to Angola in 1890. Although foreign mission work continued to claim the greater part of the Board's resources, it also supported numerous home mission undertakings (collecting donations for needy Aboriginal People and settlers on the prairies; welcoming immigrants; assisting new Canadians in building churches), and contributed generously to the home mission schemes of the Canada Congregational Missionary Society. The Board's main activities included fund raising, missionary education, and supplying woman missionaries for work abroad.

See Finding Aid: 206
To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1980.012C; 1980.013C; /TR; 1980.017C. Fonds consists of the following series: records of the Canada Congregational Woman’s Board of Missions, 1888-1926; collection of historical articles and related correspondence, 1891-1946; and records of the Secretary, 1907-1919.
Open.
Access Point(s): Canada Congregational Woman’s Board of Missions
Subject(s): Missions - Angola
Home missions
Women in church work
Canada - Population - Ethnic groups
Church work with immigrants - Congregational Church
Indians of North America - Canada – Missions
THE CANADA CONGREGATIONAL FOREIGN MISSIONARY SOCIETY (POST 1925) FONDS. -- 1952-1955. -- 2 cm of textual records

Society was reconstituted in 1952 and held annual meetings until 1955, mostly to deal with issues arising from the Mary Smith Estate. It was decided at its final meeting to transfer the remaining funds to the United Church Board of Overseas Missions, to be used in connection with the work in Angola, the former mission field of the Canadian Congregational Union.

To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1994.048C.

Fonds consists of constitution and by-laws; and minutes, 1952-1955; minutes reflect interest in Angola and make reference to financial transactions and particularly, the estate of Mary Smith.

Open.

See related materials in the following fonds: See also United Church of Canada. Board of Overseas Missions fonds (502/1) and that related to the Angola mission (502/2).

See also United Church of Canada Church Union Collection (fonds 521/1) for additional records of the reconstituted Society.

See also United Church of Canada Division of Finance fonds (519/6) for estate files relating to C.C.F.M.S.

Access Point(s): Canada Congregational Foreign Missionary (post 1925) Society

Subject(s): Missions - Angola

United Church of Canada. Board of Overseas Missions
UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA FONDS

fonds 502    series 0    subseries 0
UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA BOARD OF OVERSEAS MISSIONS FONDS. -- 1910-1965, predominant 1925-1961. -- 17 m of textual records; 890 photographs

Organized in 1926, the Board of Foreign Missions was the continuation of the Canada Congregational Foreign Mission Society, the Missionary Society of the Methodist Church (Canada), and the Board of Foreign Missions of the Presbyterian Church in Canada. It was renamed the Board of Overseas Missions in 1944. In 1962, its work was taken over by the newly constituted Board of World Mission.

See Finding Aid: See series descriptions
To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: See series descriptions.
Fonds consists of the following series: minutes and general correspondence of the Board Secretaries, 1925-1961; records relating to Angola, 1925-1961; records relating to British Guiana, 1925-1927; records relating to China, 1910-1965; records relating to Central India, 1925-1961; and records relating to Korea, 1924-1961. All researchers using these records must sign a “United Church of Canada Archives Research Agreement” (Form 26) since these records may include personal information on church staff, members, or clients.
Some restrictions may apply.
See related materials in the following fonds: See also the foreign mission fonds of the Methodist Church (Canada) (fonds 14), Presbyterian Church in Canada (fonds 122), and the Congregational Church (fonds 205) for preceding records of the missions described here and the United Church Board of World Mission fonds (503) for successor records.
See also the United Church of Canada Woman's Missionary Society fonds (505) for records of shared work in overseas missions up to 1961. Both the above Board and the WMS were in Angola, China, Hong Kong, India, Korea, Japan, Nepal, Northern Rhodesia, Taiwan, and Trinidad.

Access Point(s): United Church of Canada. Board of Overseas Missions
United Church of Canada. Woman's Missionary Society
United Church of Canada. Board of Foreign Missions

Subject(s):
Missionaries
Interdenominational cooperation
United Church of Canada - Missions

fonds 502    series 2    subseries 0
RECORDS RELATING TO ANGOLA. -- 1925-1961. -- 2 m of textual records; 890 photographs

The Angola Mission was originally an American mission to which the Canadian Congregational Church contributed missionaries and means. After the negotiations between the United Church and the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions (Congregational) after 1925, the work was divided. The Angola West Africa Mission of the United Church with its Mission Council [of missionaries] which included participation by the Woman's Missionary Society. The American mission was referred to as the West Central Africa Mission, and later as the Angola Mission. Representatives of both of the above Missions met as the Board of Trustees with some African representation to deal with matters concerning the central institutions at Dondi; they also met annually in joint meetings of the Angola West Africa Mission and the West Central Africa Mission until 1952. Beginning in 1953, these joint meetings included the Church Council of the Church of Christ in Angola. These meetings were replaced, between
1956 and 1957, by the Council of the Evangelical Church in Central Africa which merged the church and missions, effectively extending control of the work to the indigenous Angolan Church. A Committee of Missionaries [Canadian and American] was established in 1957.

**See Finding Aid: 502**

To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1983.012C; 1986.431C.

Series consists of minutes the Angola West Africa Mission Council, 1927-1956; minutes of the annual joint meetings of the West Central Africa Mission and Angola West Africa Mission, 1926-1952; minutes of the Board of Trustees of the Central Institutions at Dondi, 1926-1934 and 1943-1959; minutes of joint meetings of the Angola West Africa Mission, Angola Mission, and Angola Church Council, 1953-1956; minutes of the General Assembly of the Council of Evangelical Churches in Central Angola, 1956-1961; minutes of annual meetings of the Committee of Missionaries [Canadian and American], 1957-1962; minutes of the Joint Consultative Committee re Africa [the Canadian and American Home Boards], 1926-1961; correspondence of the mission secretaries and treasurers with the Board Secretaries; correspondence of individual missionaries; and reports of educational and medical work at Dondi; photographs taken during the trip to Angola of the Board Secretary, Dr. David Gallagher, and Rev. Anson.

All researchers using these records must sign a "United Church of Canada Archives Research Agreement" since these records may include personal information on Church staff, members, or clients. (Form 26)

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**fonds 503 series 0 subseries 0**

UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA BOARD OF WORLD MISSION FONDS. -- 1880-1976, predominant 1962-1971. -- 40 m of textual records

The Board of World Mission was established by General Council in 1960 and became operational 1 January, 1962; the Board brought together the Board of Overseas Missions and the Overseas Missions Committee of the Woman’s Missionary Society, thereby becoming the sole authority for mission work outside of Canada and Bermuda. The Board was superseded in 1972 by the Division of World Outreach.

**See Finding Aid:** See series descriptions

**To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number:** See series descriptions.

Fonds consists of the following series: administrative records, 1962-1971; records relating to finance and administration, 1910-1969; records, including re finance and administration, missionaries and mission property, relating to: Angola, Brazil, China, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Jamaica, Japan, Kenya, Korea, Malaysia, Nepal, New Hebrides, Philippines, Taiwan, Zaire, Zambie, and Zimbabwe; records of the United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia; and records of external cooperating councils. Some series include records of antecedent, successor, and related bodies: the Board of Foreign Missions, the Board of Overseas Missions, Division of World Outreach, and the Woman’s Missionary Society.

All researchers using these records must sign a "United Church of Canada Archives Research Agreement" (Form 26) since these records may include personal information on church staff, members, or clients.

Some restrictions may apply.

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United Church of Canada. Division of World Outreach
United Church of Canada. Woman's Missionary Society

Subject(s): United Church of Canada - Missions
Missionaries
Interdenominational cooperation

fonds 503 series 2 subseries 0
RECORDS RELATING TO FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION. -- 1910-1969. -- 12 cm of textual records

See Finding Aid: 503

To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1987.266C.
Series consists of financial and property records pertaining to missions in West China, including Kikungshaw and Chi Kong Shan Mountain; Chungking; and in India--Oakville, Landour; Japan, including Kwansei Gakuin University; Korea; and also those re Angola.

All researchers using these records must sign a "United Church of Canada Archives Research Agreement" since these records may include personal information on Church staff, members, or clients. (Form 26)

See related materials in the following fonds: See also records re the Angola Mission (fonds 503/3).

Spellings of place names is in doubt.
Access Point(s): United Church of Canada. Board of World Mission
Subject(s): United Church of Canada - Missions - Asia
United Church of Canada - Missions - Angola
Church property

fonds 503 series 3 subseries 0
MISSIONARY FILES. -- 1951-1971. -- 19 cm of textual records

This material was removed from the files of the Board of World Mission and the Woman's Missionary Society of the United Church at some point in the past, and is now restored.

See Finding Aid: 503

To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1996.021C.
Series consists of correspondence with individual missionaries, concerning work in the field, their own positions, and reports on other missionaries. There is a good deal of the correspondence of Sid Gilchrist, mission doctor in Angola and Zambia.

Restricted material has been removed in accordance with the privacy investigation of overseas records, and files are so marked.

All users will still be asked to complete Form 26 before using the available records.

See related materials in the following fonds: See also Finding Aid 43 for records re Angola.
Access Point(s): United Church of Canada. Board of World Mission
Subject(s): Missionaries - correspondence
Gilchrist, Sidney – correspondence

fonds 503 series 4 subseries 0
RECORDS RELATING TO ANGOLA. -- 1962-1976, predominant 1962-1972. -- 1.3 m of textual records

The work of the Angola Mission was greatly disrupted by the armed struggle for liberation against the Portuguese government.
See Finding Aid: 503
To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1983.012C.
Series consists of minutes of Church of Christ in Angola General Assembly and Executive Committee and related committees; correspondence of Board Secretaries with missionaries; reports, news clippings. Much of this material documents the political struggle and the role of the church leaders and missionaries. Arranged primarily by year.
All users will be asked to complete Form 26 before using these records.
See related materials in the following fonds: See also United Church of Canada Division of World Outreach fonds (504/4) for continuing records on the Angola Mission.
Access Point(s): United Church of Canada. Board of World Mission
Subject(s): United Church of Canada - Missions - Angola

RECORDS RELATING TO ZAIRE. -- 1960-1974. -- 84 cm of textual records
The United Church of Canada was invited into the Congo (renamed Zaire in 1972) following the removal of the Belgian administration, first as medical missionaries, and then as workers with refugees from Angola. United Church missionaries and aid workers were under the direction of the Congo Protestant Relief Agency, a division of the Congo Protestant Council, and later under the control of the Eglise du Christ in Zaire (1972), and participated in several institutions.
See Finding Aid: 503
To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1983.031C.
Series consists of correspondence of missionaries; records of agencies and institutes; and scholarship requests.
Access to scholarship files is restricted; file 199 is restricted.
All researchers using these records must sign a “United Church of Canada Archives Research Agreement” since these records may include personal information on Church staff, members, or clients (Form 26)
Access Point(s): United Church of Canada. Board of World Mission
Subject(s): United Church of Canada - Missions - Zaire
Scholarships
fonds 504  series 0  subseries 0
The Division of World Outreach was created by General Council in 1972 out of the Board of World Mission and became operational in July 1973. The new Division promoted mutuality in mission and interdenominational cooperation; it divided its administrative framework into geographic areas, including Africa, Asia, Latin America and Caribbean, South Asia and Pacific.

See Finding Aid: 504
To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: See series descriptions.
Fonds consists of the following series: records of the Secretary of the Division, 1963-1987; financial records; missionary personnel records, 1935-1984; records of the Africa Area Secretary, 1954-1985; records of the Asia Area Secretary, 1958-1981; records of the Caribbean and Latin America Secretary, 1966-1982; records of the Interfaith Dialogue Secretary, 1974-[ca.1989]; and records relating to the Japan Mission, 1947-1984. Some series include records of antecedent Boards: Board of Foreign Missions, Board of Overseas Missions, and Board of World Mission.
Some restrictions may apply.
All researchers using these records must sign a “United Church of Canada Archives Research Agreement” since these records may include personal information on Church staff, members, or clients (Form 26)

Access Point(s): United Church of Canada. Division of World Outreach
United Church of Canada. Board of World Mission
United Church of Canada. Board of Overseas Missions
United Church of Canada. Board of Foreign Missions

Subject(s): United Church of Canada - Missions
Missionaries
Interdenominational cooperation

fonds 504  series 4  subseries 0
RECORDS RELATING TO AFRICA. -- 1954-1985, predominant 1973-1985. -- 5 m of textual records; photographs
Until 1976, first as an Associate Secretary and then as Secretary, Garth Legge had responsibility for Africa, the Caribbean, and Latin America. James A. Kirkwood first reported as Associate Secretary for Africa in 1977, with Garth Legge continuing to have responsibility for the Caribbean and Latin America. Since 1988 there have been two Africa Area Secretaries--Paula J. Butler and James A. Kirkwood.

See Finding Aid: 504
To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1983.020C; 1983.034C; 1987.308C; 1988.031C.
Series consists of records of the staff person responsible for Africa, including correspondence; reports of sponsored agencies; press clippings re partnership activities with national churches, social and political agencies, and other mission bodies, and clippings re issues of human rights, divestment, and liberation struggles. Countries include Angola, Botswana, Ghana, Kenya, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, Sierra-Leone, South Africa, Tanzania, Zaire, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.
See related materials in the following fonds: See also records relating to the Caribbean and Latin America (fonds 504/6).
All researchers using these records must sign a “United Church of Canada Archives Research Agreement” since these records may include personal information on Church staff, members, or clients (Form 26)
The United Church of Canada Woman's Missionary Society (WMS) brought together in October 1925 the Women's Missionary Society of the Presbyterian Church in Canada, the Woman's Missionary Society of the Methodist Church (Canada) and the Canada Congregational Woman's Board of Missions. The new Society had its first annual meeting in 1926. Like the earlier societies, it brought the message of missions before the entire community of the Church, while offering financial support and personnel to its own wide mission programme. The Home and Overseas Missions were organized into separate Departments, and other Departments were devoted to Finance, Home Organization, Literature, Periodicals, and Scholarship and Candidates.

The foreign missions were under an Executive Secretary of the Foreign Mission Department (renamed Overseas Missions in 1945), with secretaries responsible for each foreign nation in which the Society served. The women's work encompassed the whole of the modern century's missionary ideal: medical service, including clinics and nursing, but also hospital building, financing and administration; education from the primary to the university level; evangelism, visitation and social service. By the 1950s, control of many of these mission enterprises had been transferred to local leadership. The Society worked in cooperation with the United Church's Board of Overseas Missions in many of these missions.

The home missions were under an Executive Secretary of the Home Missions Department. The Department worked with immigrants and the poor, on Aboriginal reserves where they operated hospitals and schools, and in cities where they ran boarding schools and homes for out-of-town children. The Society originally established a number of schools and hospitals, predominantly in Western Canada, but these were gradually turned over to government administration.

In 1962 the Society's overseas missions work was merged with the new Board of World Mission; the home missions work was merged with the Board of Home Missions. Other work was incorporated into the Board of Women, established in 1962, and into the general work of United Church Boards in which women were achieving more equal participation.

See Finding Aid: 505
To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1983.058C; 1990.062C; 1991.020C; 1992.194C.


All researchers using these records must sign a “United Church of Canada Archives Research Agreement” (Form 26) since these records may include personal information on church staff, members, or clients.

Some restrictions may apply.

See related materials in the following fonds: See also Methodist Church (Canada) Woman's Missionary Society fonds (15), Presbyterian Church in Canada Women's Missionary Society fonds (127), and Canada Congregational Women's Board of Missions fonds (206) for records of the uniting societies. See also United Church of Canada Board of Overseas Missions, Board of World Mission, and Board of Home Missions fonds (502, 503, and 509) for shared work in overseas missions and home missions up to 1961.

See also United Church of Canada Board of World Mission and Board of Home Missions fonds (503 and 509) for successor records relating to home and world missions.

Graphics Database (93.049P)

Access Point(s): United Church of Canada. Woman's Missionary Society
  Presbyterian Church in Canada. Women's Missionary Society
  Methodist Church (Canada). Woman's Missionary Society
  United Church of Canada. Board of Overseas Missions
  United Church of Canada. Board of Foreign Missions
  Canada Congregational Woman's Board of Missions

Subject(s):
  Women in missionary work
  Women missionaries
  United Church of Canada - Missions
  Home missions

  **fonds 505**  **series 2**  **subseries 0**

RECORDS RELATING TO ANGOLA. -- 1924-1961. -- 48 cm of textual records

The Angola Mission was originally a Congregational mission and the first woman from the Congregational Women's Board of Missions began her service there in 1890. After Church Union, the Woman's Missionary Society was one of three overseas missions boards working in Angola. The United Church Board of Overseas Missions and the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions (Congregational) were the other two. Throughout this period the Church of Christ in Angola gradually took over more and more responsibility for the direction of the work done by the foreign boards.

See Finding Aid: 505
To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1983.058C.

Series includes minutes: of the Angola West Mission Council and its Executive, 1925-1943; of the joint meetings of the Canadian and American Missions, 1929-1943; of the Board of Trustees of Central Institutions, 1925-1954, 1957, and 1959; of the Joint Consultative Committee, 1927-1961; and of the Evangelical Alliance, 1943-1956. In addition there is correspondence of the Executive Secretary with the Angola field Secretary, 1926-1961 (incomplete) and with the Council of Evangelical Churches in Central Angola, 1957-1961; correspondence and reports of the field treasurer, 1928-1961 (incomplete) as well as some account books; and correspondence of the missionaries.

All researchers using these records must sign a “United Church of Canada Archives Research Agreement” (Form 26) since these records may include personal information on church staff, members, or clients.

Access Point(s): United Church of Canada. Woman's Missionary Society

Subject(s): United Church of Canada - Missions - Angola
PERSONAL PAPERS COLLECTIONS

**fonds 3055**

EDITH M. CLARK FONDS. -- 1926-1948. -- 1 album

Edith M. Clark (1896-1985) was a Presbyterian and United Church deaconess and missionary to Angola. She was born in 1896 in Culross, Ontario. She taught public school and studied at the University of Toronto (B.A., Household Science). She was appointed by the Women's Missionary Society in 1925 to Angola, where she taught household science to young women. She was transferred back to Canada in 1961.

**To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1986.064C.**

Fonds consists of a scrapbook containing clippings and photographs of Women's Missionary Society activity in Angola, 1926-1948.

Open.

Access Point(s): Clark, Edith M., 1896-1985

Subject(s):
- Missionaries - Angola
- Scrapbooks
- United Church of Canada - Missions - Angola
- Women in church work

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**fonds 3057**

ELIZABETH CLIMO FONDS. -- 1917 August 28. -- 1 cm of textual records

Mrs. Elizabeth Climo (1861-1952) was a Congregationalist missionary in Africa.

**To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1986.066C; /TR.**

Fonds consists of a letter to Elizabeth Climo from another Congregationalist missionary, Libbie Seymour Commack, 1917 August 28.

Open.

Access Point(s): Climo, Elizabeth, 1861-1952
- Cammack, Libbie Seymour, fl. 1917

Subject(s):
- Congregational churches - Missions - Angola
- Missionaries - Angola
- Women in church work

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**fonds 3066**

WALTER T. CURRIE FONDS. -- 1885-1910. -- 7 cm of textual records

Walter T. Currie (1857-1915) was a Congregational missionary to Angola. Born in Toronto, he studied at McGill University and the Congregational College of Canada. He was a pioneer of the Canadian Congregational Mission in Angola, serving from 1886. Ill health forced him to return to Canada in 1911, and he died near Victoria, British Columbia.

**To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1986.075C.**

Fonds consists of copies of correspondence, 1885-1903; copies of reports on work in Africa, [189?-] 1910.

Open.

Access Point(s): Currie, Walter T., d.1915

Subject(s):
- Congregational churches - Missions - Angola
- Missionaries – Angola
fonds 3069
NANCY E. COPITHORNE FONDS. -- 1925-1979. -- 36 cm of textual records; photographs
Nancy E. Copithorne (1908-1984) was a United Church missionary to Angola. She was born in 1908 in County Cork, Ireland, and immigrated to Canada after World War I with her family. She received nursing training at Vancouver General Hospital in 1930, and in 1934 training in public health nursing at the University of British Columbia. In 1935 she entered the United Church Training School to prepare for work as a missionary. She served the Woman’s Missionary Society for 33 years, mostly in Angola.

See Finding Aid: 3069
To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1986.078C.
Fonds consists of correspondence, including some from Dr. Sidney Gilchrist, 1925-1979; reports, 1940-1972; sermons in Umbundu, 1941-1962; addresses, 1949-1969; articles, notes, scrapbooks, photographs and printed material re United Church missions.
Sermons and other writings in Umbundu.
Open.
Access Point(s): Copithorne, Nancy, 1908-1984
Gilchrist, William Sidney, 1901-1970
Subject(s): Sermons
Missionaries, Medical - Angola
United Church of Canada - Missions - Angola
Women in church work

fonds 3106
WILLIAM SIDNEY GILCHRIST FONDS. -- 1921-1970. -- 3 cm of textual records
William Sidney Gilchrist (1901-1970) was a United Church medical missionary to Angola. He was born in Pictou County, Nova Scotia and studied at Pictou Academy and Dalhousie University. He specialized in public health and preventative medicine and eventually earned the honours and degrees of M.D., M.B.E., C.M., D.P.H., D.T.M., LL.D., and D.D. He worked in the County Health Unit in Alabama for a year, and was appointed medical missionary to Angola by the United Church in 1928. He studied Portuguese, and went to West Africa in 1930, ultimately working among the Ovimbundo people for 37 years. During World War II, he was a member of the Canadian Medical Corps in Europe. He was barred from Angola in 1966, thus worked in the Congo. Sydney Gilchrist died in a car accident in Canada.

To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1986.115C; /TR.
Fonds consists of correspondence, mainly mimeographed letters from Dr. Gilchrist, 1921-1970.
Open.
Access Point(s): Gilchrist, William Sidney, 1901-1970
Subject(s): Missionaries, Medical - Angola
United Church of Canada - Missions – Angola

fonds 3140
ERNEST MARSHALL HOWSE FONDS. -- 1916-1983, predominant 1940-1980. -- 2.51 m of textual records; photographs; 3 microfilm reels : positive and negative.
Ernest Marshall Howse was a Newfoundland native and was educated in Halifax, New York and Edinborough. He was a United Church minister at Westminster Church, Winnipeg (1936-1948), and Bloor Street United Church, Toronto (1948-1970), and served a term as Moderator of the United Church of Canada (1964-1966). Millicent Howse, his sister, was a United Church missionary in Angola for many years. His brother Paul, died at sea as a young man.
See Finding Aid: 3140
To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1986.149C; 1987.043C.
The series consists of family records, including condolence letters on the deaths of his siblings, school records for Howse, including his thesis from Union Theological seminary. There is material from Howse's pastorates in Beverly Hills, California, Winnipeg and Toronto, much of it correspondence, also some sermons, newspaper profiles, and personal ephemera. There is also biographical material, including transcripts of interviews conducted by his son, which contain personal and family history references.
Open.
Access Point(s): Howse, Ernest Marshall
Howse, Millicent
Subject(s): Howse, Ernest Marshall - Reminiscences
Howse Family - Archives
Sermons
fonds 3176
JOHN TAYLOR TUCKER FONDS. -- 1892-1966. -- 36 cm of textual records
John Taylor Tucker (1883-1958) was a Congregational/United Church missionary to Angola. Born in England, he graduated from Congregational College in Montreal in 1911. He was appointed as a Congregational missionary to Angola in 1912, and became the first principal of the Currie Institute (for boys) at Dondi. He helped to found the Angola Evangelical Alliance, and eventually served as its full-time secretary. In later years, he headed the Centre for Missionary Orientation in Lisbon, Portugal. He wrote several books and articles about Angola missions and its native people, and was fluent in Umbundu.
See Finding Aid: 3176
To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1986.185C; 1997.005C;/TR.
Fonds consists of correspondence (including that of Mrs. Leona Tucker); sermons and addresses; historical sketches; clippings; research material; manuscript entitled "Africa awakes; Canada's contribution.
Open.
Access Point(s): Tucker, John Taylor, 1883-1958
Tucker, Leona, 1892-1968
Subject(s): Congregational churches - Missions - Angola
Missionaries – Angola
fonds 3186
ALICE KATHLEEN AND WALTER EARL STRANGWAY FONDS. -- 1925-1981. -- 26 cm of textual records
Walter Earl Strangway (1899-1980) and Alice Kathleen Strangway (1902-1986) were missionaries to Angola. Walter Earl Strangway was born in Petrolia, Ontario, in 1899. He studied medicine at the University of Toronto. He served at Chissamba Hospital, Angola, 1928-1967, and was famous for his work with lepers. He worked part-time at Riverdale Hospital, Toronto, 1968-1977. He died in 1980.
Alice Kathleen Strangway was born Alice Kathleen Skinner in 1902 in Douglas, Manitoba. She studied nutrition and chemistry and the University of Toronto and the University of Liverpool. She worked in the laboratory at Chissamba Hospital and conducted nutritional research in Angola, 1928-
1967. She continued part-time research at the Hospital for Sick Children in Toronto after 1967. She died in 1986.

See Finding Aid: 3186
To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1986.195C; 1986.196C.
Fonds consists of correspondence, articles and correspondence, 1925-1978 (86.195); and articles, memorabilia and printed material primarily concerned with Alice Strangway, 1927-1981 (86.196).
Open.
Access Point(s): Strangway, Alice Kathleen, 1902-1986
Strangway, Walter Earl, 1899-1980
Subject(s): Missionaries, Medical - Angola
United Church of Canada - Missions - Angola
Women in the church

fonds 3255
MARJORY MILLAR FONDS. -- 1930-1947. -- 3 cm of textual records; photographs
Marjorie Millar (1901-1985) was a United Church missionary to Angola and Brazil. She was born at Thorold, Ontario, and studied at Normal School for a year and at the United Church Training School from 1927 to 1928. In 1928, she was appointed by the Woman's Missionary Society to Angola. In 1967 she was not granted a re-entry visa to Angola and was appointed by the Board of World Mission to work in Brazil. She retired in 1970.

To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1990.043C
Fonds consists of book of hymns, 1947; photographs of the fiftieth anniversary jubilee of missionary work in Angola, 1930.
Book of hymns is translated into an African language, probably Umbundu.
Open.
Access Point(s): Millar, Marjory, 1901-1985
Subject(s): United Church of Canada - Missions - Angola
Missionaries - Angola
Hymns
Women in church work

fonds 3277
JOHN MURRAY MACINNES FONDS. -- 1950-1966. -- 7 cm of textual records
John Murray MacInnes (1927-1999) was a United Church minister and missionary to Angola. He was born in Musquodoboit Harbour, Nova Scotia, and studied at Dalhousie University, Pine Hill Divinity College, Lisbon University, and Andover Newton Theological School. After ordination he served charges in Ontario, and as a missionary in Angola (1953-1964). After his return from Angola, he served St. Paul's-Avenue Road United Church in Toronto (1971-1975), and as Africa Secretary for the Anglican Church of Canada.

To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1986.286C
Fonds consists of correspondence, and papers re worship in Angola.
Open.
Access Point(s): MacInnes, John Murray, 1927-1999
Subject(s): Missionaries - Angola
United Church of Canada - Missions – Angola
**fonds 3362**
SANDERS FAMILY FONDS. -- 1882-1914. -- 9 cm of textual records

Minnie J. Sanders was born Mary Jane Mawhir in Belfast, Ireland, in 1855. She was a missionary of the American Congregational Church to Angola. She arrived in Benguela in 1882 and the same year she married William Henry Sanders. She died in 1891.

William Henry Sanders was born in Tillypally, Jaffna, Ceylon (now Sri Lanka) in 1856, the son of a missionary. He was educated in Massachusetts, and ordained a Congregational minister in 1880. He embarked for missionary work in Angola later that year, where he served until 1930. He was married to Mary Jane Mawhir, and then Sarah Bell. Rev. Sanders died in 1947.

**To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1986.360C; 2000.071C; /TR.**

Fonds consists of correspondence of Minnie J. Sanders from Angola, 1882-1891 (86.360C) and a copybook of Rev. William Henry Sanders, 1899-1914 (2000.071C/TR)

Date of Reproduction: Photocopied ca. 1980.

Photocopies of typescripts of originals.

Open.

Access Point(s): Sanders (family)
  Sanders, Minnie J., d. 1891
  Sanders, William Henry, 1856-1930
  Sanders (family)
  Sanders, Minnie J., d. 1891
  Sanders, William Henry, 1856-1930

Subject(s):
  Missionaries - Angola
  Congregational churches - Missions - Angola
  Women in church work

**fonds 3471**
FRANCES M. WALBRIDGE FONDS. -- 1939-1974. -- 20 cm of textual records

Frances Walbridge (1911- ) was a missionary to Angola and Zaire. She was born at Mystic, Quebec, educated at McGill University, Cornell University, Syracuse University and United Church Training School. She was appointed by the W.M.S. to Round Lake Indian School in 1939, to Angola in 1941. In 1970, she was refused a return visa to Angola and went to Zaire. She returned to Canada in 1973 and retired in 1974.

**To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 1993.064C; /TR; 1996.064C; 1997.149C.**

Fonds consists of correspondence to Ann Peverley, family and others regarding life as a missionary in Saskatchewan, Angola and Zaire

Open.

Researchers may want to take into consideration that Frances Walbridge wrote her letters from Angola knowing that they would be examined by censors.

Access Point(s): Walbridge, Frances M., 1911-

Subject(s):
  Women missionaries - Africa
  Women missionaries - Saskatchewan
  Missions - Angola
  Missions - Zaire
  Women in church work
**fonds 3592**  
REV. JAMES DOUGLAS ORMISTON FONDS. -- 1967-2006. -- 52 cm textual records; 34 photographs  
Rev. James Douglas Ormison (1923-2008) was a United Church minister, missionary to Angola and worked for the Board of World Mission. He was born in 1922 in Tantallon, Saskatchewan, and graduated from the University of Saskatchewan in 1944. He attended St. Andrew's Theological college in Saskatoon 1944-1945 and then received his B.D. degree from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1948 followed by his Th.M in 1963.

After two years in pastoral work in Hudson Bay, SK Rev. Ormiston was appointed for work in Angola in 1951. Returning to Angola in 1956 following furlough he was responsible for the Dondi Press. Rev. Ormiston was then send to the Congo in the summer of 1961. Upon return to Canada in 1961 he was appointed to the Board of Overseas Missions as Secretary for Personnel. At the 1962 General Council he was named Assistant Secretary of the Board of World Mission.


**See Finding Aid:** see accessions file  
To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 2009.092C.

Fonds consists of the following records: sermons 1967-2006; correspondence 1989-2006; radio and television writing 1974-1984. Box 1-4, Sermons; Box 4, Correspondence; Box 4 Radio and Television Writing.

Access Point(s): Ormiston, James D. 1922- 2008  
Subject(s): Missions – Angola  
Missionaries – Angola

**fonds 3599**  
COLLINS FAMILY FONDS. -- 1943-1955. -- 17 cm  
Dr. Ralph Collins and Dr. Jean Collins were missionaries to Angola, Africa.

Ralph Collins was born in England, May 8 1892 and died September 30, 1970. He arrived in Canada at age 17 and received his B.A. from McGill in 1923 and his B.D. in 1925 from Congregational College. He would receive an honorary D.D. from the United Theological College in Montreal in 1946. Dr. Collins was ordained in 1925 and arrived in Angola as a missionary in 1927 to take over from Dr. W.H. Sanders. In 1928 he married Miss Jean Gurd in Montreal and she worked alongside him in Angola. They served in Camundongo until 1947 when they were appointed to organize and direct Emmanuel Seminary in Dondi. Dr. Collins retired from Angola in 1959 and held various short positions as Retired Supply in Ottawa including Wesley, Permbroke, Larder Lake, Cardinal, South Mountain, Vars-Nava, Parkdale and Knox United.

Jean Collins was born in Montreal 1903 and received her English Degree from McGill University in 1925. She went on to complete her Masters and taught for four years in the English Department. She was an active member of the Church and engaged in the beginnings of the C.G.I.T. movement. After marriage to Dr. Ralph Collins she moved to Angola to work with him. After their retirement from Angola in 1959 she returned to Ottawa to work at Carleton University. Mrs. Collins was a nominee for Moderator in 1974 and in May 1975 she received an honorary D.D. from United Theological College in Montreal. Dr. Jean Collins dired March 29, 1994.

**To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number:** 2000.055C; 2011.067C.
Accession 2000.055C consists of 12 cm of correspondence, 1945-1981; reports regarding various aspects of mission work in Angola, 1931-1964; biographies of Angolan ordination candidates (mostly in Umbundu); notes and writing re: Angola; and photographs.


Access Point(s): Collins, Dr. Ralph 1892 -1970
Collins, Dr. Jean 1903 -1994
Subject(s): Missions - Angola

fonds 3625
ELIZABETH B. CAMPBELL FONDS. -- [19-?]. -- 2.5 cm of textual records; 1 photograph
Elizabeth B. Campbell (1869-1951) was a missionary. She was born in Duntroon, Ontario and trained as a teacher. She started serving in Angola in 1900 under the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. After taking a leave of absence for a few years she returned in 1920 under the Canada Congregational Women's Board of Missions. While under the American Board she worked at Elende and Chilesso and while under the Canadian Board worked at Chissamba (1920-1927) teaching Household Sciences courses; at Camundongo (1930-1933) she taught at the Vocational School for Girls. She retired in Toronto in 1934 and died in 1951.

To order files, use finding aid if available, if not use location number: 2013.131C; /TR.
Fonds consists of reminiscences and speeches, lesson plans and course outlines, [19-?] and photograph.

Access Point(s): Campbell, Elizabeth B., 1869-1951
Subject(s): Women missionaries - Africa
Missions - Angola
Women in church work
PHOTOGRAPHS

FOREIGN MISSIONS PHOTOGRAPH COLLECTION. -- 1869-1984. -- 8.36 m. of graphic material (ca. 10,000 photographs)

Collection contains images generated in the course of foreign mission activities under the direction of various boards, committees, and societies of the United Church of Canada and its antecedent bodies including: the Methodist Church (Canada) and its predecessor bodies, the Wesleyan Methodist Church in Canada, and the Methodist Church of Canada; the Presbyterian Church in Canada and its predecessor body, the Canada Presbyterian Church.

See Finding Aid: Graphics Database

NOTE: Please send an email for information on ordering copies of photographs and fees: archives@united-church.ca
LIBRARY MATERIALS

Search the Archives' holdings using the University of Toronto Libraries Catalogue by title, author, or subject.
Berkeley Studios opened in 1956. It produced photographs, film and filmstrips, recordings and radio and television productions that promoted the work of the United Church. The department evolved and shifted through the organization of the United Church and was closed in 2007. The church continues to produce some A/V materials through key staff and freelancers.

These resources are being preserved offsite and must be retrieved. Researchers will need to contact the UCC to make arrangements for transfer costs and discuss any copyright concerns, please email the archives to discuss your needs: archives@united-church.ca

Master 2042, Running Time: 00:28:30:00
As the Angolan people struggle to build a nation, Angola Christians, supported by sisters and brothers in North America and Europe, have played a significant role.

Master 2043 Tape 1 (DVD Master 3462), Running Time 00:16:30:00
ANGOLA: THE COST OF WAR, 07/06/1992
For many years the people of Angola have never really never known peace. The Cost of War describes their 15-year liberation struggle against centuries of Portuguese oppression, followed by a 15-year civil war.

Master 2043 Tape 2, Running Time: 00:18:00:00
ANGOLA: HOPES FOR A NEW NATION, 07/09/1992
Describes the hopes of the Angolan people at a time of a fragile peace as they strive towards democracy for their nation.

Master 1696, Running Time 00:14:26:00
ANGOLA: A COUNTRY DIVIDED, 03/18/1991
Transfer from filmstrip about tensions in Angola.

Master 1061, Running Time 00:30:00:00
ANGOLA MISSIONARIES: RADLEY, EDITH AND BRIDGMAN, DR. BETTY, 10/25/1977
Peter Flemington interviews Angola missionaries Edith Radley (nurse) and Dr. Betty Bridgman.

Mater 1356, Tape 2, FilmStrips
ANGOLA AWAKES: FILMSTRIPS (FS-26, 27, & 28), 11/24/1989
Early United Church production re life in Angola, mission etc.

Master 2087, Running Time 00:35:00:00
ANGOLA '92: PARTS 1 & 2, 07/09/1992
1. THE COST OF WAR 2. HOPES FOR A NEW NATION: Story of the Angolan people who, for many years, have not known peace. After centuries of Portuguese colonial oppression, 15-year liberation struggle, 15 years of civil war, a fragile peace exists and hopes for democracy.

Master 2054, Running Time :62:29:00
ANGOLA '92: PORTUGUESE VERSION (3 PARTS), 09/16/1992
MAPS/ARCHITECTURAL RECORDS

Fonds Name  Canada Congregational Foreign Missionary Society fonds
Accession  80.015
Item 1
Title  Bird’s eye view of Currie Institute, Dondi, West Central Africa
Creator  Prepared for American Board and the Canada Congregational Foreign Missionary Society
Date of Creation  n.d.
Description  1 map : blueprint ; 60 x 95 cm
Notes  Indicates total area of concession equals 10,000 acres
Physical condition : edges torn
Forms part of accession 1980.015C, Box 4, File 76.
Subject  Missions - Angola - Designs and plans
School buildings - Angola - Designs and plans
Location  MC 4-2

Fonds Name  Foreign Missions Maps and architectural drawings collection
Accession  2012.137
Item 1
Title  [Map of Africa]
Creator  prepared for Woman's Missionary Society of the United Church of Canada
Date of Creation  n.d.
Description  1 map ; 86.5 x 71.5 cm
Notes  Includes inset of Angola : "the section where the W.M.S. of the UCC shares in the work".
Indicates locations of churches.
Forms part of accession 2012.137C
Subject  Maps - Africa
Missions - Africa - Maps
Missions - Angola - Maps
Location  MC 4-8

Fonds Name  Foreign Missions Maps and architectural drawings collection
Accession  2012.137
Item 2
Title  West Central Africa mission of the American Board and Congregational Churches of Canada. Angola, Africa.
Creator  prepared by Canada Congregational Woman’s Board of Missions
Scale  [1:477 225]
Date of Creation  6150
Description  1 map : b&w ; 60.5 x 96.5 cm
Notes  Includes Canadian and American stations, inset of map of Africa and the distances of Chisamba and Chiyuka out stations.
Forms part of accession 2012.137C
Subject  Missions - Angola - Maps
Location  MC 4-8

Fonds Name  Foreign Missions Maps and architectural drawings collection
Accession  2012.137
Item  3
Title  Africa showing protestant mission stations
Creator  compiled by R. Beach for the Missionary Education Movement of the United States and Canada
Scale  [1:250]
Date of Creation  1928
Description  1 map ; 122 x 96.5 cm
Notes  Formerly identified as 1999.001P/3428
        Fragile condition : torn along edges and folds.
        Forms part of accession 2012.137C.
Subject  Missions - Angola - Maps
Location  MC 4-8

Fonds Name  Foreign Missions Maps and architectural drawings collection
Accession  2012.137
Item  4
Title  Angola, West Africa mission of the American Congregational Church and the United Church of Canada
Creator  R. L. Wilson
Scale  1:325 000
Date of Creation  1930
Description  1 map : diazo mounted on canvas; 103.5 x 181 cm
Notes  Forms part of accession 2012.137C
Subject  Missions - Angola - Maps
Location  MC 4-8